

# KESTEVEN AND SLEAFORD HIGH SCHOOL

## Mathematics Scheme of Learning

### Year 7 – Term 4/Coordinates & Graphs/Sequences/Angles

#### Intent – Rationale

Students in Year 7 are building and securing knowledge from Key Stage 2. The graphical and sequence elements of this unit will provide opportunities for students to develop their problem-solving skills. These include exploring methods to generalise patterns found, and ways to record their findings such as in a table and justifying their answers using angle facts. Students will find enjoyment in going beyond the National curriculum to research the natural occurrence of the Fibonacci sequence.

Sequencing – what prior learning does this topic build upon?	Sequencing – what subsequent learning does this topic feed into?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• KS2 Students will be able to plot coordinates in all four quadrants given a set of axes.</li> <li>• KS2 Students will be able to find the next term in an arithmetic sequence and recognise patterns</li> <li>• KS2 Students will know that angles in a triangle sum to 180 degrees, and be able to recognise parallel lines</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In Year 8 term 2, plotting coordinates to draw other graphs such as those of a quadratic and cubic equation. They will begin to make connections between linear equations and their graphs, relating gradient and y intercepts to real life concepts</li> <li>• In Year 8 term 3, use angle facts to solve problems with composite shapes and give reasonings to justify their workings</li> <li>• In Year 9 term 5, find the nth term of a quadratic sequence</li> </ul>
What are the links with other subjects in the curriculum?	What are the links to SMSC, British Values and Careers?
<p><b>Business</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Interpretation and use of quantitative data in business contexts to support, inform and justify business decisions, including information from graphs and charts.</li> </ul> <p><b>Design and Technology</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Translate information between graphical and numeric form- Extracting information from technical specifications.</li> <li>• Use angular measures in degrees - Measurement and marking out, creating tessellated patterns.</li> </ul> <p><b>Geography</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Graphical skills</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use the coded help guides to complete this section</li> </ul>

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What are the opportunities for developing literacy skills and developing learner confidence and enjoyment in reading?	What are the opportunities for developing mathematical skills?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The justifications of angle rules (facts) that need to be known, and how these should be written in an exam context (full sentences).</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Identifying any misconceptions around x and y axis and plotting with negative values</li><li>• Recognise common sequence patterns such as square and cube numbers, explore famous sequences such as Fibonacci and its 'natural' occurrence</li><li>• Write reasonings to justify their answer when finding angles</li></ul>

## Mathematics Scheme of Learning

### Year 7 – Term 4

#### Intent – Concepts

What knowledge will students gain and what skills will they develop as a consequence of this topic?
<p><b>National Curriculum 2014 Programme of Study Reference:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• work with coordinates in all four quadrants</li><li>• generate terms of a sequence from either a term-to-term or a position-to-term rule, recognise arithmetic sequences and find the nth term, recognise geometric sequences and appreciate other sequences that arise</li><li>• draw and measure angles in geometric figures, use the standard conventions for labelling the sides and angles of triangle ABC, apply the properties of angles at a point, angles at a point on a straight line, vertically opposite angles, understand and use the relationship between parallel lines and alternate and corresponding angles, derive and use the sum of angles in a triangle</li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b><u>Know</u></b></p> <p>Plot values accurately in all 4 quadrants of a graph. Construct a set of axes. Plot straight line graph using a table of values. Explore real life graphs.</p> <p>Identify patterns to find the next term in a sequence, find nth term rule for simple arithmetic sequences. Explore other sequences. Use angle notation, accurately draw and measure angles using a protractor. Know angle facts for angles on a straight line, around a point, in triangles (including equilateral and isosceles), quadrilaterals and in parallel lines.</p>

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## Apply

Begin to recognise the connections between variables in an equation and the graphical representation.

Make generalisations about a sequence to form a rule; the nth term.

Solve problems to find missing angles in parallel lines and triangle problems.

## Extend

Make links with shape properties to identify a missing coordinate

Create a numerical sequence to represent a visual pattern e.g. matchsticks

Find missing angles in composite problems and justify workings.

What subject specific language will be used and developed in this topic?	What opportunities are available for assessing the progress of students?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quadrant, coordinate, x axis, y axis, linear graph, quadrant, variables, straight line, table of values, vertical, horizontal, equation</li> <li>• Term, term-to-term rule, nth term, linear sequence, arithmetic sequence, Fibonacci, pattern</li> <li>• Parallel, corresponding angles, supplementary angles/co interior angles, alternate angles, sum to, justify</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check pupils can draw accurate sets of axes, mini whiteboards-coordinate problem solving, create a coordinate picture</li> <li>• Research homework task on Fibonacci in nature</li> <li>• Mini quiz on identifying which angle in parallel lines rule has been used</li> <li>• Summative end of term assessment</li> </ul>

Coordinates and Graphs	R	A	G
Read and plot coordinates in all four quadrants			
Recognise and draw the equation of vertical and horizontal lines			
Plot straight line graphs using a table of values			
Interpret Real Life Graphs			

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<b>Sequences</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>G</b>
Find and follow term-to-term rules			
Find missing terms of a sequences			
Find the nth term of a linear sequence			
Other sequences			

<b>Angles</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>G</b>
Measure Angles			
Draw Angles			
Calculating angles on straight lines and around a point			
Calculating angles in triangles and Quadrilaterals			
Calculating angles in parallel lines			